

## Lineare Gleichungssysteme lösen: Das Einsetzungsverfahren

### Aufgabe:

Löse die folgenden Gleichungssysteme mit Hilfe des Einsetzungsverfahrens

a) 
$$\begin{array}{l} 3y + 3x = -3 \\ y = 2x - 4 \end{array}$$

b) 
$$\begin{array}{l} 3y + 12x = -54 \\ y = -2x - 8 \end{array}$$

c) 
$$\begin{array}{l} -3y + 9x = -36 \\ y = -2x - 13 \end{array}$$

d) 
$$\begin{array}{l} 2y + 10x = 14 \\ y = -3x + 5 \end{array}$$

e) 
$$\begin{array}{l} -4y - 4x = 4 \\ y = -3x + 7 \end{array}$$

f) 
$$\begin{array}{l} 5y - 15x = 35 \\ y = 5x + 15 \end{array}$$

g) 
$$\begin{array}{l} -2y - 8x = -22 \\ y = -2x + 5 \end{array}$$

h) 
$$\begin{array}{l} -4y - 16x = -100 \\ y = -2x + 15 \end{array}$$

i) 
$$\begin{array}{l} 5y - 25x = -75 \\ y = -3x + 1 \end{array}$$

j) 
$$\begin{array}{l} -3y + 6x = -18 \\ y = 4x + 16 \end{array}$$

k) 
$$\begin{array}{l} -4y + 4x = -24 \\ y = 3x + 16 \end{array}$$

l) 
$$\begin{array}{l} 4y + 16x = -8 \\ y = 2x + 4 \end{array}$$

Ein Erklärvideo zum Thema findest du unter dem folgenden Link.



$$\begin{aligned}
 a) \quad & 3 \cdot (2x - 4) + 3x = -3 & | T \\
 & 6x - 12 + 3x = -3 & | T \\
 & 9x - 12 = -3 & | + 12 \\
 & 9x = 9 & | :9 \\
 & x = 1
 \end{aligned}$$

Einsetzen in 2. Gleichung

$$\begin{aligned}
 y &= 2 \cdot 1 - 4 = -2 \\
 L &= \{ (1|-2) \}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 c) \quad & -3 \cdot (-2x - 13) + 9x = -36 & | T \\
 & 6x + 39 + 9x = -36 & | T \\
 & 15x + 39 = -36 & | -39 \\
 & 15x = -75 & | :15 \\
 & x = -5
 \end{aligned}$$

Einsetzen in 2. Gleichung

$$\begin{aligned}
 y &= -2 \cdot (-5) - 13 = -3 \\
 L &= \{ (-5|-3) \}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 e) \quad & -4 \cdot (-3x + 7) - 4x = 4 & | T \\
 & 12x - 28 - 4x = 4 & | T \\
 & 8x - 28 = 4 & | + 28 \\
 & 8x = 32 & | :8 \\
 & x = 4
 \end{aligned}$$

Einsetzen in 2. Gleichung

$$\begin{aligned}
 y &= -3 \cdot 4 + 7 = -5 \\
 L &= \{ (4|-5) \}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 g) \quad & -2 \cdot (-2x + 5) - 8x = -22 & | T \\
 & 4x - 10 - 8x = -22 & | T \\
 & -4x - 10 = -22 & | + 10 \\
 & -4x = -12 & | :(-4) \\
 & x = 3
 \end{aligned}$$

Einsetzen in 2. Gleichung

$$\begin{aligned}
 y &= -2 \cdot 3 + 5 = -1 \\
 L &= \{ (3|-1) \}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 i) \quad & 5 \cdot (-3x + 1) - 25x = -75 & | T \\
 & -15x + 5 - 25x = -75 & | T \\
 & -40x + 5 = -75 & | -5 \\
 & -40x = -80 & | :(-40) \\
 & x = 2
 \end{aligned}$$

Einsetzen in 2. Gleichung

$$\begin{aligned}
 y &= -3 \cdot 2 + 1 = -5 \\
 L &= \{ (2|-5) \}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 k) \quad & -4 \cdot (3x + 16) + 4x = -24 & | T \\
 & -12x - 64 + 4x = -24 & | T \\
 & -8x - 64 = -24 & | + 64 \\
 & -8x = 40 & | :(-8) \\
 & x = -5
 \end{aligned}$$

Einsetzen in 2. Gleichung

$$\begin{aligned}
 y &= 3 \cdot (-5) + 16 = 1 \\
 L &= \{ (-5|1) \}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 b) \quad & 3 \cdot (-2x - 8) + 12x = -54 & | T \\
 & -6x - 24 + 12x = -54 & | T \\
 & 6x - 24 = -54 & | + 24 \\
 & 6x = -30 & | :6 \\
 & x = -5
 \end{aligned}$$

Einsetzen in 2. Gleichung

$$\begin{aligned}
 y &= -2 \cdot (-5) - 8 = 2 \\
 L &= \{ (-5|2) \}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 d) \quad & 2 \cdot (-3x + 5) + 10x = 14 & | T \\
 & -6x + 10 + 10x = 14 & | T \\
 & 4x + 10 = 14 & | -10 \\
 & 4x = 4 & | :4 \\
 & x = 1
 \end{aligned}$$

Einsetzen in 2. Gleichung

$$\begin{aligned}
 y &= -3 \cdot 1 + 5 = 2 \\
 L &= \{ (1|2) \}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 f) \quad & 5 \cdot (5x + 15) - 15x = 35 & | T \\
 & 25x + 75 - 15x = 35 & | T \\
 & 10x + 75 = 35 & | -75 \\
 & 10x = -40 & | :10 \\
 & x = -4
 \end{aligned}$$

Einsetzen in 2. Gleichung

$$\begin{aligned}
 y &= 5 \cdot (-4) + 15 = -5 \\
 L &= \{ (-4|-5) \}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 h) \quad & -4 \cdot (-2x + 15) - 16x = -100 & | T \\
 & 8x - 60 - 16x = -100 & | T \\
 & -8x - 60 = -100 & | + 60 \\
 & -8x = -40 & | :(-8) \\
 & x = 5
 \end{aligned}$$

Einsetzen in 2. Gleichung

$$\begin{aligned}
 y &= -2 \cdot 5 + 15 = 5 \\
 L &= \{ (5|5) \}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 j) \quad & -3 \cdot (4x + 16) + 6x = -18 & | T \\
 & -12x - 48 + 6x = -18 & | T \\
 & -6x - 48 = -18 & | + 48 \\
 & -6x = 30 & | :(-6) \\
 & x = -5
 \end{aligned}$$

Einsetzen in 2. Gleichung

$$\begin{aligned}
 y &= 4 \cdot (-5) + 16 = -4 \\
 L &= \{ (-5|-4) \}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 l) \quad & 4 \cdot (2x + 4) + 16x = -8 & | T \\
 & 8x + 16 + 16x = -8 & | T \\
 & 24x + 16 = -8 & | -16 \\
 & 24x = -24 & | :24 \\
 & x = -1
 \end{aligned}$$

Einsetzen in 2. Gleichung

$$\begin{aligned}
 y &= 2 \cdot (-1) + 4 = 2 \\
 L &= \{ (-1|2) \}
 \end{aligned}$$